## SPALDING ADJUSTS NOO ABOUT NECKS OF PLANTE

Deiay Gives 'Old Fox of Kealia', Virtual Victory Over Libue Plantation In Railroad Fight-Governor Favors Plan To Give Territorial Streams To Private Concern

By ANDREW FARRELL

NE who goes to Katha with the aim of getting an impartial first-hand view of the vexed Kapan-Lihue-Makee railroad and water situation, finds a many-sided, curiously-complicated problem. He will discover two plantations; Libue and Makee, the latter owned by Col. Z. S. Spaldings engaged in a fight for railroad rights to the homesteads, with Lihue apparently beaten through the eighteen months' inaction of Governor Pinkham; he will find homesteaders in urgent need of transportation facilities for their crops

and in just as urgent need of reliable assurance of disposal of their cane: he will find Colonel Spalding's plans for a water company to take over rights on government lands rising darkly above the horizon and obscuring other things, even the railroad and homestead pilikias. Complicated though the situation be, there is one way to cut

the Gordian knot, as all Kauai sees it, and that is by mentioning the name and personality of one man.

Shadow of 'Old Fox' Over Homesteads

That man is Colonel Spalding, known on Kauai as "The Old Fox of Kealia." His shadow is great over the Kapaa-Waipouli homesteads. Small planters look at that shadow and tremble for the future. Behind the water company his hand manipulates the strings, seeking to gather to himself streams of all government lands of the island. When one asks why Governor Pinkham has permitted negotiations with Lihue plantation to drag on more than a year he is led into a maze that, after a time of diligent search, uncoils itself at the very door of Spalding.

One may go to Kauai with the intention of being neutral and impartial.

Eventually he will blame Colonel Spalding and Governor Pink-ham for the deplorable state he finds. He will agree with the open statement made on Kauai that a bitter attack is being made on the very principle of homesteading, for Colonel Spalding is the notorious, unabashed and bitter enemy of homesteaders.

Kausi Now Prepared To Fight

He will find that Kauai is prepared to fight to the last ditch for its water, resolved that Colonel Spalding, of all men, shall not control it, that he, of all men, shall not have that great bludgeon with which to beat homesteaders to their knees. Finally, he will find that Governor Pinkham did favor the proposed Lihue railroad; that he dilly-dallied more than a year; that Colonel Spalding suddenly recalled an old agreement, dammed and repudiated by him before, to build a line, and that he has constructed it almost to completion, thereby shutting off Linue and delivering the homesteaders into the hand of the ancient foe.

This is engaging in "personalities," which the Governor has said should not be dragged into the dispute.

He has asserted repeatedly that Colonel Spalding is a much abused man and that he wishes an end to personalities.

said last week that the Govern Colonel Spalding

too, was much abused. CAL TOUR WAY TO SEE SECTION With the situation critical, Governor Pinkham has expressed his intention of going to Kauai to see for himself. With him will go B. G. Rivenburgh, land commissioner, and C. R. Forbes, superintendent of public works, and perhaps others. They expect to go Thursday.

Kauaites Laugh At Governor's Trip

On the streets of Linue one may hear the trip of the Governor openly laughed at.

Men say that he will not visit Kanai.

Many in Honolulu believe he will not go; that he will back out before the time comes, One plan was to land at Waimea, look over the homesteads on

the old McBride lands and thence to go to Libue and to the home of Colonel Spalding, where homesteaders would be heard. At this Kauai laughs bitterly. To expect the homesteaders to tell their grievances before the "Old Fox."

Moreover, wherever the homesteaders are heard, they will fear to speak their minds; this in Kauai, Territory of Hawaii, United States of America!

And when Colonel Spalding was told of this he replied: "If they are that kind of men they had better go

out of business! In October, 1914, eighteen months ago, the Kauai Chamber Toll of Commerce approved tentative plans for the building of a railroad by Libue to the homesteads. Governor Pinkham favored the project and contracts drawn between the plantation and homesteaders Since that time he had permitted negotiations to drag on day by day and week by week. Kaun blames Colonel Spalding for

having "hypnotized the Governor."

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Makee, Spalding's plantation, is giving much the same price for case as Lihue. Why cannot the Lihup project be dropped?

Because, Kansi answers, Spalding set the price of cane from one dollar to eighty cents and forced the home steaders to take the low rate. The raised it only when Lihue began to compete and to offer one dollar and twenty-five cents. With Lihue out of the same of the force of the home will take the cane or leave it, as he wishes, at his own price. He will make no long-term contracts with the home steaders. Lihue offers affect years.

That water company would take over eventually, according to the colonal's as advisor to Makee, his son, Buton P. Spilding, being president, but in an advantable atreams. Wailua, in particular, is needed for brigation of Lihue Windua leased lands when they are homesteaded on expiration of the lease next year.

Kanai recognizes the desirability of supplying water to these and present homesteaders. Fut it does not want Calonel Spalding to do it. Land, it is poi, i.e.d out, is valueless, in many

mid, on April 15.

Excessive rainfall was found to be one of the chief causes for the slides and control of the fulling water was the most important remady suggested. The committee made detailed recommendations for the prevention of slides in the future.

cieties and any other body which de-aires to enter. The line of march will be decided on later, but the parade will alle around the statue of Kamehameha which will be bedecked with howers. A committee will be selected if I4s from the Society of Sons and Daughtern of Warriors for the decoration of the statue.

ters of Warriors for the decoration of the statue.

A committee composed of the Huilale o Na Alii a Hawaii will stage the installation of the war god of Kameliameha, Kukullimoku in the Capiol grounds. This will be followed by an oration and choruses. The dratter of the day will be selected by the chairman of the executive committee and his name will be announced later. In the evening there will be a grand ball in the armory after the staging of the Hawaiian pageant.

In the matter of financing the celebration it was decided that a benefit concert and dance at the armory should be given during the present month, when an attempt will be made to sell 3000 tickets at fifty cents apiece to form a nucleus for the fund to be seized Subscriptions.

will be solicited and received from those having an interest in the proper observance of the day. It is estimated that at least \$1500 will be necessary for the work. Committees to be appointed by the chairman will handle the invitations, advertising and publicity, printing and bleeches.

The next meeting of the committee will be held in the office of Edgar Henriques in the McCandless Building mext Saturday at noon.

waiian hoer Honolulan, Captain Anderson, which brought about 1500 tons of New York caugo to Portland, left that port March 17. On reaching the Sound she commenced leading for Visdivostuk.

She will be kept on that run for everal months. Her owners will be to read our language, as well as speak said a rate of \$100,000 a month for

The steamer Georgian, of the same

tory and Constitutional Law In Letter

Law is Too Lax Congress and thin Same of amount

Replying to an editorial which ap eared in Kuokea, the leading Hawa

Plane for the celebration of Kame hameha Day were talked over at I menting of the executive committee on Saturday, there being present of the committee Mayor John C. Lane (chairman), William E. Miles (secretary), Edgar Henriques, Jesse Uluhi, Mrs. H. H. Webb, Mrs. S. C. Dwight, Mrs. Abraham Fernanden, Louis Makanani and James Nukila. The celebration will take place this year on June 12, he that day will be Monday.

There will be a parade, which will start promptly at eight-thirty o'clock in the moraing from Aala Park, in

"If the limitation to free whit eroes (a statistory and not a Constitu-tional provision, it will be noted) de claring the elegibility of only free white persons and persons of 'Africa nativity and ... descent' which terms do not include those of the Poly-nesian vaces.

"And the contributor, as it may not be unjustly sail, appears to be mindfu of the apirit of our institutions, so in tolerant is he, so regardless of our fundamental principles of 'liberty' and 'equality' and 'fraternity' as to speak of the Filipines as an inferior race. A people regarded by a large, learned and respectable body of our national legislators and pien of affairs, as capable of self-government and worthy of independence, caunot be disposed of by calling them 'inferior.' And, of course, their rights under the law are not to be disposed of by ear-to-the-ground judicial 'policies' or judicial legislation.

'And thy implication is unwarranted, that a court would admit to citizenship anyone he he Pilipino or 'free white person,' whose other qualifications, of character and of learning, he not raise him above the inferior. It must be understood that our citizenships wome protection against the 'inferior' in the requirement of ability to appear the English language,—which the mans to speak it and to understand it to an extent caubling the alich to comprehend our system of governments of as to take his part is a worthy citizen of a republic, and that means practically, in most cases, to be able to read our language, is well as appace it.

"But if the taw be too lax, or likely to be administered too laxly, the legis-lature Congress, and not the judiciary,

The steamer Georgian, of the same line, is scheduled to reach Portland from New York about April J. She will load general freight for the Hawaiian islands.

SCHOOL CHILDREN START

FIGHT AGAINST MONGOOSE

The school children of Kohala, Hawaii. have started to exterminate the mongoose in their district. They have been natified that the Territory will pay ten cents a scalp for the pests and in the first two days of their work the children earned ten dollars and ton ceuts. This mongy was paid to them by their teacher. Thomas K. Nahwa of Makapala school. The Boy Scouts of the district have also declared war on the pests and it is thought that with the rivalry between the mambers of the organization and the pupils of she several schools the mongoose is going to have a very hard time for a few weeks.

Distinction Not Necessary

"There is no necessary distinction between the Original and the Oscident-

naton's Headquarters Hears

OFFICIALS WORNIED BY

Commander At Columbus Informed That Vi

tance from the Carranza leaders, and the growing opinion that they are do-ing little or nothing to assist the Americana in running down Villa is taken as substantiation of these re-

Order Dogged Search

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Certain it is that unless Villa is located within a day or two, General Pershing will receive instructions to begin a dogged and minute search of the mountains in which the bandit is now thought to be hiding.

General Perching has not communicated with General Function during the last twenty-four hours, but h'a chief of staff has sent word that the lifes of communication are still open.

From Columbus, New Mexico, comes the entirely different set of rumors and reports. There it is persistently resorted that Colonel Dood has captured Villa after a long and exciting chase here, the bills. There is nothing of the alto corroborate this, and army officers are disposed to pood pood it.

Others remore are more alarming in their nature. A confidential warning from spice aeross the budger has a meaning from spice aeros ae ed the commanding officer at Columbus that Villistas have been gathering in the Chihuahua desert, near Aseans on, for the purpose of making a sudden raid and cutting the lines of communication between Pershing's column and his base. Extra guards of infact y-men have been sent out from Columbus with the motor truck trains under in-structions to watch carefully for any signs of hostile forces.

AIR RAIDS PROTESTED IN GREEK PARLIAMENT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) ATHENS, April 3, - Macedonian embers of the Greek parliament have written to the government demanding protection against the continued Teu-tonic air raids against Salonika, and asking that the cabinet declare that German and Austrian acroplanes which bombard that city are acting against Greece, when they cross the frontier. Premier Skouloudis promised to make the representation required to Germany and Austria.

EAST COAST OF SCOTLAND IS RAIDED BY ZEPPELINS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, April 3.—Scatland's cast-ers count was visited by the German air raiders just night, but no details of the damage done by the Zeppelin bombs have been given out by the press bu-reau. An official statement issued last night stays that the raids of Friday and Saturday have so far resulted in the death of fifty-six persons and the fri-iury of 166, all of the latter personsly

IAPAN IS COLONIZING ISLANDS IN SOUTH SEA

SAN FRANCISCO, April 3 .- That Japan has already begun to colonize the Ladrone and the Marshall Islands and apparently intends to retain her hold on those groups, is asserted by Prof. Frederick Starr, who has just re-turned from Japan and Koren.

MOLOKAI COMPANY BUYS

Wilmington Sends Ashore To Protect Foreigners But Finds

ANCIENT CITY OF CANTON PREPARES FOR LONG SEIGH 

**Excitement Among People of Old** Sea Port Fast Becoming

PEKING, April 3.—The U. S. S. Wil-mington landed marines at Swatow yes-terday, following the action of the rev-ctutiomary frdops in declaring their in-dependence of the Tunn government. According to advices to the American embassy bern, the city was found quiet, and a Chinese warship on guard in the largest.

CANTON FEARS SEIGE

TOKIO, April 3.—The navy department has ordered an American warship to Kwantong to protect American interests and foreigners. This step was taken on receipt of the news that the province of Kwangtong has revolted against Yuan Shih-kai and had declared its independence, according to

One Norse and Three British

od Prote by Poderal Wireless.) LONDON, April 3.— Yesterday brought to light a fresh list of victims of the German torpedo. The stelmers Achilles, Ashburton und Gold Mouth, were all such by German aubmarines, and four persons are missing and seven badly injured from among their crews.

The Norwegiau steamer Peter Hamre was such while at anchor of the south cast coast of England. There is but

east coast of England. There is but one survivor.

The Achilles, which was en route from Sydney. New South Waies to London, was sent to the bottom as she entered the British channel last Priday. Four members of her crew are missing. The others were safely landed yesterday meeting. The Achilles was under befinitied of Captain Edmisson, and, was of 4884 tone register. She left Sydney Petruary 11.

Shells from a German submarine's guas sent the Ashburton to the bottom. She was unarmed and according to the She was quarmed and according to the tory of her craw, all of whom reached

(Special Cablegram to Hawati Shinpo.)
TOKIO, April 3.—One hundred and twenty persons are believed to have drowned when the Wakatsu Maru, of the Kynshu Kisen Kaisha line, sank off Goto, Kynshu Island, Saturday night. In the dark her plight was unseen from the Const, and before assistance reached her most of her passengers have reached her most of her passengers his return from Kauni. It is and crew were lost,

ANTARCTIC EXPLORER REACHES NEW ZEALAND

THE PRUIT SEASON.

The first section of tradition in Hawaii. The parties are described in Hawaii. The properties of the American is the advance of the Section in Hawaii. The properties of the American is the advance of the Section in Hawaii. The properties of the American is the advance of the Section in Hawaii. The parties are described in Hawaii. The properties of good strains and young and will be moved to their new grazing grounds in the American in March, 1916.

\*\*Constitute of Lahaina.\*\*

\*\*Casheel A COLD IN ONE DAY

That The DAY

The Day of the Constitute of Lahaina.

\*\*The Large of the Oriental and the Occident in the White man. That the "yellow brain" and the Cooper P. Cooke of the American Sugar Company's raceb in Molokai has closed a deal for the posehase of 1000.

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\*\*The Japanese he (Associated Press by Pederal Wireless.)

**Bitterly Contested Ground Around** Portress Northeast of Verdun At Last Passes Into Hands of German Army Under Prince

**TEUTONS DRIVEN BACK** ELSEWHERE UPON FRONT

Gain Foothold South of Douaumont Village in Caillet Wood, Birt Are Forced Out Again By Fierce Counter Attacks

(A-ventated Press by Pederal Wireless LONDON, April 3,-It was formalannounced last night that the French have been compelled to evacuate the village of Vaux, which the CANTON, April 5.—Business in the old city hus been suspended, and General Lung thi Ewang, commanding the troops is preparing for a neige. There is the most intense excitement prevailing the of the Serman offensive on the other section throughout the city. tors of the Verdon front. Report Heavy Attacks

Paris last night issued an official statement reporting heavy attacks by the Germana cast and west of the river On the west bank these aplewing the Teutonic plan of gaining in-mediate fire control, and holding it, were beaten off by the French artillery and machine guns. On the right, or castern bank of the river, however, the

clared its independence, according to semi-official despatchee that reached this city last night. There are now three foreign warships at Kwangtong, two Japanese and one American, and foreigners are believed to be safe until the positions taken by the Teuler their protection.

Berlin Gaims Gains

Berlin Gaims Gains

Berlin as usual contradicts the French report, claiming to have won and held one thousand yards of French foreigners are believed to be safe until too to the positions taken by the Teuler their protection. says the German statement, were re-pulsed with tremendous losses for the arthekers.

At Vaux also, continues the Berlin despatch; the Germans successfully drove back counter attacks launched at their lines by the French, and capture i 731 unwounded prisoners.

Aeroplanes Busy

The air craft of both sides on the Western front were busy Sunday. Three German aeroplanes were winged by French anti-air craft gons and brought down, according to the French state ments. Germany here too claims, to have been successful in her aerial at-

On the long eastern front where the Slave and the Teutonic forces are lock-ed, there has been a renewal of setivity southwest of Minsk, where the Russians have made slight gains. Elzewhere the reports say the lines are stationary.

## AS BEING ABANDONED

Fine Japanese Steamer In Danger of Breaking Up

(Absociated Press by Federal Wireless.)
HONGKONG, April 3. — It is be-lieved in shipping circles here that the crew of the T. K. K. liner Chiyo Maru.

story of her crew all of whom reached and safe, was attacked without warning. Five of her men were injured by the shell fire that surfe their vassel. The thip was on her way from New Zenland ports to this city.

With two of their injured the crew of the British stemmer Gold Mouth, a vessel in the British government nervice, reached Bermone yesterday briming the report that their creft had been sunk by a Teuton submarine. The Gold Mouth was on her way to Norfolk, Virginia.

IAPANESE STEAMER GOES

DOWN: 120 PERSONS LOST

ISLAND OF MAUI SOON

According to the Maui papers the county clerk of Maui has been notified by the Governor's office that the Governor will visit Maui shortly, after his return from Kauni, it is expected that while on the Valley Isle the Governor will make the appointment of the supervisora to fill the vacancy, on the board made by the resignation of Philip Pali, who recently was appointed district magnitute of Lahains.